

Connecticut River Area Health District (CRAHD)

Tattoo and Body Piercing Code

A. Definitions

For the purpose of this code:

1. **“Advanced Practice Registered Nurse”** means a person licensed to perform advanced level nursing practice activities pursuant to subsection (b) of section 20-87a of the Connecticut General Statutes.
2. **“Authorized Agent”** means an agent/employee of the Connecticut River Area Health District (CRAHD) designated by the Director of Health to enforce provisions of this code.
3. **“Blood”** means human blood, human blood components and products made from human blood.
4. **“Bloodborne Pathogens”** means pathogenic microorganisms that are present in human blood and can cause disease in humans. These pathogens include but are not limited to: Hepatitis B virus (HBV), Hepatitis C virus (HCV), and Human Immunodeficiency virus (HIV).
5. **“Body Piercing”** means puncturing or penetration of the skin of a person with pre-sterilized single-use needles and the insertion of pre-sterilized jewelry or other adornment thereto in the opening, except that puncturing the outer perimeter and/or lobe of the ear with a pre-sterilized single-use stud and clasp ear-piercing system shall not be included in this definition.
6. **“Body Piercer”** means a person who engages in the art of body piercing. Body Piercers shall be licensed as a Tattoo Technician as specified in Connecticut Public Act 13-234 Sections 132 et seq. or shall comply with the requirements in Section B(11) of this code.
7. **“Body Piercing Establishment”** means any room or space where body piercing is practiced or where the business of body piercing is conducted or any part thereof.
8. **“Contaminated”** means the presence or the reasonably anticipated presence of blood or other potentially infectious materials on an item or surface.
9. **“Critical Items”** means those aspects of a procedure, which if violated, constitute an imminent hazard to health and safety.
10. **“Critical Violations”** means one or more of the following findings:
 - a. Autoclave not in proper working order or in proper use.
 - b. Lack of a monthly spore test properly recorded.
 - c. Non-disposable instruments and equipment improperly sterilized or stored.
 - d. Re-use of single use items.
 - e. Improper operator scrub technique before and/or after a procedure.
 - f. Improper glove technique during a procedure.
 - g. No hepatitis B vaccination program in place.
 - h. Tattooing or piercing an un-emancipated minor under the age of eighteen (18) years of age without the written permission of the parent or guardian of such minor.
 - i. Inaccurate or falsified records pertaining to persons tattooed or pierced or pertaining to purchase of equipment and supplies.
11. **“Department”** means the Connecticut River Area Health District (CRAHD).

12. **“Director of Health”** means the Director of Health of CRAHD.
13. **“Disinfected”** means the destruction of all vegetative forms of pathogenic agents by chemical or physical means.
14. **“Ear Piercing”** means the puncturing of the outer perimeter or lobe of the ear with a pre-sterilized single-use stud and clasp ear-piercing system following manufacturer’s instructions. Under no circumstances shall ear piercing studs and clasps be used anywhere on the body other than the outer perimeter and lobe of the ear.
15. **“Equipment”** means all machinery, including fixtures, containers, vessels, tools, implements, furniture, display and storage areas, sinks, and other apparatus used in connection with the operation of the establishment.
16. **“Establishment”** means a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment
17. **“Fee Schedule”** means the fee list which includes fees for Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License, Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License and associated fees specified in the Annual Fee Schedule adopted as part of its annual operating budget, by the Board of Directors of CRAHD, in accordance with the provisions of the Connecticut General Statutes.
18. **“Hot Water”** means water which is at a temperature of not less than one hundred and ten degrees (110 degrees F or 43 degrees C) nor more than one hundred and fifteen degrees (115 degrees F or 46 degrees C).
19. **“Infection”** means invasion and colonization of body tissues by pathogenic organisms.
20. **“Infectious Waste”** means waste generated in the treatment or service of a human which falls under one or more of the following categories:
 - a. Pathological wastes are human pathological wastes, including tissues that are removed during medical procedures.
 - b. Human blood and bodily fluid waste including liquid waste, human blood, blood products, items saturated or dripping with blood or caked with dried human blood.
21. **“Jewelry”** means a surgical steel or other approved component ornament made of body/implant grade material, free of imperfections and designed for use in body piercing.
22. **“Parenteral”** means piercing mucous membranes or the skin barrier through such events as needlesticks, cuts or abrasions.
23. **“Physician”** means a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery pursuant to Chapter 370 of the Connecticut General Statutes.
24. **“Physician Assistant”** means a person licensed pursuant to Section 20-12b of the Connecticut General Statutes.
25. **“Registered Nurse”** means a person licensed to practice nursing pursuant to subsection (a) of Section 20-87a of the Connecticut General Statutes.
26. **“Regulated Waste”** means liquid or semi-liquid blood or other potentially infectious materials; contaminated items that would release blood or other potentially infectious materials in a liquid or semi-liquid state if compressed; items that are caked with dried blood or other potentially infectious materials and are capable of releasing these materials during handling; contaminated sharps; and pathological and microbiological wastes containing blood or other potentially infectious materials.
27. **“Sanitization”** means the process of killing and/or removing bacteria and microbes with chemicals.

28. **“Scarification”** means permanent modification to the human skin from the infliction of a wound by creating designs made up of scars produced by branding, cuttings, and general scarification using various means.
29. **“Sterile technique”** means a method of functioning that is designed to maintain the sterility of sterile objects.
30. **“Sterilization”** means the process of destruction of all forms of microbial life by physical or chemical means.
31. **“Student tattoo technician”** means a person studying tattooing who is registered with the Connecticut Department of Public Health pursuant to section 133 of Connecticut Public Act 13-234.
32. **“Tattoo”** means the indelible mark, figure, or decorative design introduced by insertion of nontoxic dyes or pigments into or under the subcutaneous portion of the skin of a live human being to alter the appearance of the skin for non-medical reasons.
33. **“Tattooing”** means the process by which the skin is marked or colored by the insertion of nontoxic dyes or pigments into or under the subcutaneous portion of the skin so as to form indelible marks for cosmetic or figurative purposes. The term tattooing shall include scarification as defined elsewhere in this code.
34. **“Tattoo technician”** means a person who is licensed with the Connecticut Department of Public Health pursuant to section 133 of Connecticut Public Act 13-234.
35. **“Tattoo Establishment”** means any room or space where tattooing is practiced or where the business of tattooing is conducted or any part thereof.
36. **“Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment”** means a tattoo or body piercing establishment that operates at a fixed location for a period of time of not more than seventy-two (72) consecutive hours in conjunction with a single event, celebration or festival at an established locale.

B. Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment Licensure

1. No person or person(s) shall operate a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment until a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License from the Department has been issued.
2. The provisions of this section shall not apply to a physician, an advanced practice registered nurse rendering service in collaboration with a physician, a registered nurse executing the medical regimen under the direction of a licensed physician, dentist, or advanced practice registered nurse, or a physician assistant rendering service under the supervision, control and responsibility of a physician.
3. The Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License shall be issued by the Department prior to opening and shall expire June 30th of each year. A license issued on or after July 1st shall expire on the following June 30th. Licenses must be renewed annually.
4. The fee for the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License shall be a reasonable amount set by the Department. Applications and fees received after the license expiration date are subject to the addition of a late fee as specified in the CRAHD fee schedule. Any applicant whose check is

returned unpaid to CRAHD shall be required to pay a returned check fee as specified in the fee schedule.

5. In order to receive the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License, the establishment shall meet the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment requirements of this code.
6. Each applicant shall provide the Department with the following information: full names and addresses of the applicants, and whether such applicant(s) is/are an individual, firm or association, including but not limited to, any partnership, limited partnership, limited liability partnership, company, limited liability company, corporation, trust or estate, and if not an individual, the name(s) of the partners, members, officers, or if applicable, the duly authorized representative thereof, including but not limited to, a fiduciary, trustee or receiver, together with their addresses; establishment name, proposed hours of operation, names of all employees and their exact duties, complete description of services provided, inventory of equipment to be utilized in the tattoo or body piercing procedure, a copy of the written aftercare instructions given to each client and a copy of the informed consent that each client must sign.
7. The Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License shall not be transferable between persons, places or other establishments. Any planned change in ownership or renovation of a facility must be reported promptly to the Department and such changes must be approved by the Department prior to the issuance of an operating license.
8. No person shall build a new facility, or extensively alter an existing facility, without first submitting plans to the Department for review and approval prior to the commencement of the build or alteration.
9. The Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License shall be displayed in a prominent location within the establishment where it can be observed by patrons.
10. Each Tattoo Technician shall provide the Department with the following information: name, home address, home phone number and location of the Tattoo Establishment where he or she is employed along with proof that he/she is licensed as a Tattoo Technician by the State of Connecticut.
11. Each Body Piercer shall provide the Department with the following information: name, home address, home phone number and location of the Body Piercing Establishment where he/she is employed along with proof that he/she is licensed as a Tattoo Technician by the State of Connecticut. If the Body Piercer is not licensed as a Tattoo Technician, he/she must complete a Blood borne Pathogens course on a yearly basis. The course shall be approved by the Director of Health or authorized agent and a certificate of completion must be submitted to the Department and posted in a prominent location in the establishment where it can be observed by clients.
12. The Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License may be revoked when, in the opinion of the Director of Health or authorized agent, unsanitary or other conditions, including but not limited to critical violations as described in Section A(10) of this code, that constitute an immediate hazard to the public health exist.

C. Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishments

1. Applicants applying for a Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License shall submit an application approved by the Department which provides all necessary documentation to attest to the ability of the proposed operation to substantially comply with the provisions of this code. The application must be received no later than fifteen (15) days prior to the event and must be accompanied by all applicable fees. No license shall be issued without satisfactory inspection of the temporary facility by the Department in advance of the event.
2. Applicants for a Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License shall provide the Department with proof that each Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer working at the Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment is in compliance with section 133 of Connecticut Public Act 13-234.
3. The Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall meet the requirements of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment Licensure under the Department's Tattoo or Body Piercing Code.
4. One person, business or corporation may not receive more than four (4) Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment Licenses within each calendar year.

D. Inspections

1. The Director of Health or authorized agent shall inspect each Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment at least once annually, and shall make as many inspections or re-inspections as deemed necessary for the enforcement of this code. Failure to pass inspection may result in suspension or revocation of license.
2. The Director of Health or authorized agent, after proper identification, shall be permitted to enter, at any reasonable time, any Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment for the purpose of making an inspection to determine compliance with this code.
3. The Director of Health or authorized agent shall be permitted to examine records of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment, to obtain information pertaining to persons tattooed or pierced, records of origin and distribution of supplies and equipment, but not including financial records. There shall be a person knowledgeable of these records in the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment during all hours of operation.
4. Whenever the Director of Health or authorized agent conducts an inspection of a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment, the Department's findings shall be recorded on an inspection report form provided for this purpose, and a copy of such inspection report form shall be furnished to the license holder or person in charge.
5. Whenever the Director of Health or authorized agent conducts an inspection and observes that any of the requirements of this code have been violated, the Director of Health or authorized agent shall notify the license holder or person in charge of such violations by means of the inspection report form or other written notice. Such notification shall include the specific

violation(s) observed and a reasonable period of time for the correction of the observed violation(s).

6. The Director of Health or authorized agent may, upon written notice to the license holder, or person in charge, place an embargo on any item, substance or equipment that is determined to be or is believed associated with the cause of illness or infection. It shall be considered unlawful to remove or alter such an embargo without the permission of the Director of Health, except by order of a court of competent jurisdiction.

E. Records and Compliance

1. Each Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer shall keep records for each client which shall consist of the following: the name, address and telephone number of the client, the date the tattoo was applied or the piercing done, a photocopy of the legal document that certifies the client is at least eighteen (18) years of age or an emancipated minor, a description of the tattoo or piercing, the area of the body tattooed or pierced, written evidence of the client having received a photocopy of the written after care instructions of the tattoo or piercing and a release form signed by the client that these records are accurate. Permanent records for each emancipated minor must contain photographic identification and a photocopy of the legal document declaring the client an emancipated minor.
2. No person shall tattoo or pierce an un-emancipated minor under eighteen (18) years of age without the permission of the parent or legal guardian of such minor. This permission shall be signed by either parent or guardian. Photographic identification of the parent or guardian must be obtained by the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer. A photocopy of the photographic identification shall be included in the client's permanent records.
3. The client shall sign an informed consent waiver. A photocopy of this waiver must be made part of the client's permanent record. The informed consent waiver shall be approved by the Department prior to the issuance of a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License.
4. The Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall keep written records of maintenance and sanitation of operating equipment, including repairs of autoclaves and ultrasonic devices.
5. If on-site sterilization is utilized, the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall maintain written records of biological monitoring of sterilization devices conducted monthly, including spore test reports prepared by an independent testing agency approved by the Department.
6. The Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall maintain written records of hepatitis B vaccination for each employed Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer or other employee who may come in contact with blood borne pathogens. An employee may refuse vaccination for hepatitis B, but a signed statement attesting to his/her refusal must be part of his/her record.
7. The records must be maintained for two (2) years and are to be made available to the Department upon request. All records and signatures shall be written in ink. Failure to maintain proper records shall result in suspension or revocation of the operating license.

F. Establishment Requirements

(1) Plan review and Submission

- (a) When a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment is constructed or substantially remodeled, plans drawn in a minimum ¼ inch scale and specifications for construction must be submitted along with a Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License application to the Department for approval.
- (b) The plans must include but are not limited to: description and location of work areas and equipment, sinks, counters, storage areas, toilet facilities, fixtures, waiting and viewing areas.
- (c) Manufacturers' specification sheets shall be included in the plan submission for all equipment, floors, walls and ceilings.
- (d) All plans must be approved by the Department prior to construction of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment.

(2) Location of Establishment

- (a) Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishments shall be in locations permissible under local zoning codes.
- (b) Written approval from the local Zoning Code Enforcement Officer must be submitted with the plans.
- (c) There shall be no human habitation, food service and/or preparation or other such activity which may cause potential contamination of work surfaces inside the tattoo or body piercing establishment.

(3) Floors, Walls and Ceilings

- (a) Floors shall be constructed of approved materials so as to be durable, easily cleanable, non-absorbent and free of holes. Floors shall be kept clean and in good repair.
- (b) The juncture between the floor and wall shall be closed or covered to permit effective cleaning.
- (c) Walls, ceilings and attached equipment shall be constructed of approved materials so as to be durable, easily cleanable, non-absorbent and free of holes. Walls, ceilings and attached equipment shall be kept clean and in good repair and finished in a color that will not conceal the presence of soil and debris.

(4) Equipment

- (a) The chair, seat or table to be utilized by the person receiving the tattoo or piercing shall be smooth, easily cleanable and non-absorbent.
- (b) All chairs, seats or tables must be cleaned and disinfected prior to use by the next client.
- (c) All walls with chairs, seats and tables placed against them must be sanitized prior to use of chairs, seats and tables by the next client.
- (d) All equipment shall be maintained in good repair.

(5) Lighting

- a) Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishments shall have adequate lighting of at least fifty (50) foot candles of illumination. Such illumination shall be reasonably free from glare and distributed so as to avoid shadows.

(6) Ventilation

- a) Ventilation shall be provided so as to prevent condensate and/or excess moisture and to remove objectionable odors in such a manner that will not cause a public health nuisance.

(7) Water Supply

- a) The water supply shall be adequate, of a safe, sanitary quality and from a source approved by the Department. Hot and cold water under pressure shall be provided at all sinks.

(8) Toilet Facilities

- a) All Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishments shall provide an adequate toilet facility for the employees and comply with all applicable statutes, ordinances and regulations. Sewage shall be disposed of in a public sewer system or, in the absence thereof, in a manner approved by the Director of Health.
- b) Toilet fixtures shall be sanitary and easily cleanable.
- c) Toilet facilities including rooms and fixtures shall be kept in a clean condition and in good repair.
- d) Anti-bacterial liquid soap, toilet paper and single use, disposable towels shall be provided at each hand washing sink in each toilet room.
- e) The doors for all toilet rooms shall be self-closing.
- f) Equipment or supplies used for tattoo or body piercing procedures shall be neither used nor stored in the toilet facilities.

(9) Hand washing

- a) Each work station in the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall have a hand washing sink in close proximity with hot and cold potable running water for the exclusive use of the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer for the purpose of washing his or her hands and prepping clients.
- b) At each hand washing sink liquid anti-bacterial soap and single use, disposable towels shall be provided at all times. Common towels are prohibited.

(10) Refuse and Refuse Containers

- a) All garbage and rubbish shall be kept in leak-proof, non-absorbent, easily cleanable, covered containers which must be kept clean.
- b) Refuse containers inside the establishment shall be operated by a foot pedal.
- c) All garbage and rubbish shall be disposed of with sufficient frequency and in such manner as to prevent a public health nuisance.
- d) Infectious wastes shall be disposed of in compliance with the Regulated and Infectious Waste requirements of this code.

(11) Regulated and Infectious Waste

- a) All infectious and regulated waste must be disposed of by means of medical regulated waste containers and licensed medical waste disposal methods.
- b) All needles and equipment attached to them shall be disposed of in Sharps containers. The needles shall not be broken or bent prior to disposing in the Sharps container.
- c) A written plan of disposal for regulated and infectious waste must be submitted to the Department for approval prior to issuance of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License.

(12) Pest Control

- a) Effective measures shall be taken to protect against entrance, or presence, or breeding of pests or rodents inside or outside the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment.
- b) All interior openings to the outer air shall be effectively screened to prevent the entrance of flies.

(13) Toxic Items

- a) Only poisonous and toxic materials that are required to maintain sanitary conditions and be utilized in disinfection and sterilization may be stored in the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment. These materials shall be labeled and stored in such a manner as to not constitute a hazard to clients, employees or equipment. Other toxic items, if only ancillary to the operation of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment, must be stored in a separate area and not interfere with the safe and sanitary operation of the establishment.

(14) Miscellaneous Items

- a) Only articles deemed necessary for the routine operation and maintenance of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall be permitted in the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment. Articles, only ancillary to the operation of the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment, shall be stored in a separate area, and not interfere with the safe and sanitary operation of the establishment.
- b) No live animals shall be kept or allowed in the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment except guide dogs that accompany physically disabled person(s) may be permitted.
- c) Adequate facilities shall be provided for the storage of employees' clothing and personal belongings. This storage shall not be located in the work areas.

G: Pre-Tattoo Procedures

(1) Skin Preparation

- a) Only intact and healthy skin shall be tattooed.

- b) The area of the skin to be tattooed shall first be washed with an anti-bacterial soap and water. If the area where the tattoo is to be placed needs to be shaved, only razors with single use blades shall be used.
- c) The use of styptic pencils and alum blockers is prohibited.
- d) Any petroleum jelly or antiseptic ointment applied to the area shaved shall be applied in a sanitary manner. A sanitary manner consists of either uncompromised petroleum jelly or antiseptic ointment removed from original container and applied to skin with a clean utensil or sterilized single use, collapsible metal or plastic tubes.
- e) No person, other than a licensed physician, dentist, or doctor of osteopathy shall employ the use of federally controlled substances, including topical, oral, parenteral or inhaled anesthetics, while providing tattooing procedures.

(2) (Dyes) *Pigments, Inks and Stencils*

- a) Only single use stencils, newly removed from its original packaging, shall be used. Multi-use stencils are prohibited.
- b) Only non-toxic sterile pigments and inks shall be used. Pigments and inks shall not be adulterated and only used in accordance with the manufacturer's guidelines.
- c) For each client, pigments and inks shall be transferred to a clean, single service container.
- d) If excessive pigment or ink must be removed from the skin then only single use tissues or sterile gauze shall be used.
- e) Any unused pigments and inks shall be discarded after each client.

(3) Post-Tattoo Procedures

- a) The Tattoo Technician shall explain the aftercare instructions to each client upon completion of the tattoo.
- b) After completion of the tattoo, the area of skin tattooed shall be washed with a hospital grade antibacterial soap from a single service container or applied with a single use applicator.
- c) After air drying, the tattooed area shall have petroleum jelly or antibacterial ointment applied using a sterile material. A sterile bandage or sterile gauze shall be applied to the tattooed area and affixed with adhesive tape.

H. Pre-Body Piercing Procedures

(1) Skin Preparation

- a) Only healthy, intact parts of the body may be body pierced.
- b) If shaving of the skin where the piercing is to occur is required, only single use blades shall be used. New blades for each client shall be used and disposed of after each use.
- c) The area of skin to be pierced shall be visually clean. The skin must be prepared for not less than forty-five (45) seconds with a povidone-iodine solution prior to all piercings.

- d) No person other than a licensed physician, dentist, or doctor of osteopathy shall employ the use of federally controlled substances, including topical, oral, parenteral or inhaled anesthetics, while providing body piercing procedures.
- e) All solutions applied to the skin shall be allowed to air dry.
- f) Prior to all oral piercing, the client must rinse with a non-alcoholic anti-bacterial mouthwash.
- g) All preparation solutions shall be applied in a sanitary manner. All cotton balls, swabs, or other applicators shall be single use.
- h) Only single use, individually wrapped marking devices may be used for marking in oral piercings.
- i) The use of styptic pencils and alum blockers is prohibited.

(2) Jewelry Requirements

- a) Jewelry to be placed in the client must be of body/implant grade material, free of imperfections and designed for use in body piercing.
- b) All jewelry shall be sterilized, by either the manufacturer or the body piercing establishment, prior to use on the client.
- c) After sterilization, all packages containing jewelry shall be kept in a sanitary manner and dated.

(3) Body Piercing Needles and Equipment

- a) No person shall perform an ear-piercing procedure with an ear-piercing instrument unless the ear piercing instrument utilizes a single-use stud-and-clasp ear piercing system. Under no circumstances may an ear-piercing instrument be used on any body part other than the lobe and/or outer perimeter of the ear excluding the tragus.
- b) All body piercing needles are for single use only and shall be sterilized and dated prior to use.
- c) To resist temptation to re-use needles, receipts for purchased needles must be retained in the establishment and made available for review by this department.
- d) After each use the piercing needle shall be disposed of in accordance with the Regulated and Infectious Waste requirements of this code.
- e) All instruments to be used during the body piercing procedure which will come in contact with a body or bodily fluids, including but not limited to; thimbles, nail clippers, hairclips, scissors, pliers, files, forceps, needle holders, clothespins, and insertion tapers must be sterilized and kept in a sterile manner prior to use.
- f) Corks, rubber bands and other items that cannot be sterilized must be kept in a sanitary manner prior to use and be single use only.

(4) Post Body Piercing Procedure

- a) The Body Piercer shall explain the aftercare instructions to each client upon completion of the piercing.
- b) The Body Piercer shall inform clients that latex or other barriers are recommended whenever the client will be placing their piercing into the body or bodily fluids of another person.

I. Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer Responsibilities

- (1)** Prior to starting the tattoo or piercing, and as often thereafter as may be necessary, the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer shall wash his/her hands and any exposed areas of the arms by lathering with an anti-bacterial soap for at least twenty (20) seconds, rinsing under hot water and then drying with a single use disposable towel.
- (2)** Disposable, single use, examination gloves shall be worn for any procedure involving contact with the client's skin, hair and other body tissue. The gloves shall be changed whenever necessary to prevent contamination. If latex gloves are to be used, the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer must determine if the client has a latex allergy before any procedures are performed.
- (3)** The Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer shall keep his or her fingernails clean.
- (4)** Excessive jewelry or cosmetics that may interfere with hand washing shall not be worn by the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer.
- (5)** Outer garments worn by the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer shall be clean.
- (6)** The use of tobacco, by either the client or Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer, while engaged in the act of tattooing or piercing is prohibited. The use of tobacco shall be limited to areas physically removed from the procedure areas.
- (7)** The consumption of food or drink, by either the client or Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer, while engaged in the act of tattooing or piercing is prohibited. The consumption of food or drink shall be limited to areas physically removed from the procedure areas.

J. Needles and Attachments

- (1)** All needles and needle bars shall be single use only.
- (2)** All needles and needle bars shall be sterilized prior to use.
- (3)** To resist temptation to re-use needles, receipts for purchased needles must be retained in the establishment and made available for review by this department.
- (4)** Only lead free solder shall be used in conjunction with needles and needle bars.
- (5)** Needle tubes shall be single-use, however, surgical stainless steel tubes may be used provided they are cleaned and sterilized prior to each client.
- (6)** After use on each client, the needle shall be disposed of in accordance with Section F (11) of this code.
- (7)** All equipment used in the tattoo or body piercing process shall be designed to be non-toxic, easy to clean, non-absorbent and corrosion resistant. Additionally, all equipment shall be sterilized or sanitized, if sterilization is not possible, and stored in accordance with this code.
- (8)** Each Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment shall have a written protocol for needle-stick accidents that describes how medical care will be provided to the client or employee after a needle-stick injury.
- (9)** This written protocol shall be submitted to the Department at the time of application for the Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment License for approval.

K. Sterilization

- (1)** Needles, Needle bars, and needle tubes used for the tattooing of individuals shall be pre-sterilized and pre-packaged single use items only.

For body piercing:

- (1)** The establishment, if not using all pre-sterilized and pre-packaged items, shall utilize a steam sterilizer which meets the requirements of the United States Food and Drug Administration. Chemical Sterilizers or alternate methods of sterilization may be used upon prior approval from the Department.
- (2)** The Establishment shall utilize an ultrasonic cleaner that is resistant to chemical spills and cracking, constructed of stainless steel and capable of uniform cleaning of equipment.
- (3)** All equipment to be sterilized shall be cleaned in the ultrasonic cleaner according to the manufacturer's recommendations, then packaged in individual peel packs, arranged in the autoclave in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations and then sterilized for twenty (20) minutes at fifteen point nine (15.9) minimum pounds pressure at a minimum temperature of two hundred fifty (250) degrees Fahrenheit . A temperature sensitive autoclave tape shall be included in every load that is placed in the autoclave. This tape shall indicate that the requirements of this section have been attained before use of the equipment sterilized.
- (4)** A test, using a biological monitoring system that is processed through a licensed laboratory shall be conducted monthly to ensure the sterility of the autoclave. The Department must be notified within forty eight (48) hours of receipt of test that indicates non-sterile conditions.
- (5)** After sterilization, all packages containing sterilized equipment shall be stored in a sanitary manner.
- (6)** Packages shall be dated with the month, day and year of sterilization. Sterilized equipment shall be used within six(6) months of the sterilization date.
- (7)** All equipment shall remain in the sterilized packages until the time of the tattoo or piercing. These packages shall be opened in front of the client to be tattooed or pierced. When opening the package and assembling the equipment, the Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer shall wear gloves that meet the requirements of this code.
- (8)** Sterilized packages that have been compromised by handling or otherwise damaged shall not be used.
- (9)** All needles and equipment shall be stored and handled in a way that will prevent contamination.

L. Penalties

(1) Suspension

The Director of Health may suspend the license of any Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment or Temporary Tattoo or Body Piercing Establishment if the business or Tattoo Technician or Body Piercer has made any material misrepresentation to the Department, does not meet or no longer meets, or has a history of non-compliance with the requirements of the applicable sections of this document or of the Connecticut Public Health Code. The license holder or operator shall be notified

in writing that the license is, upon service of the notice, immediately suspended, and that an opportunity for a hearing will be provided if a written request for a hearing is filed with the Director of Health by the license holder within two (2) business days following the service of such notice.

(2) Revocation

The Director of Health may revoke the license of any person for serious or repeated violations of the provisions of this code including, but not limited to, critical violations as described in section A(10). Written notice of intent to revoke the license, setting forth the violation(s), shall be delivered to the licensee at his/her establishment ten (10) days prior to such revocation. The licensee may file a request for a hearing with the Director of Health within two (2) business days of receiving notice of intent to revoke the license. If no request for a hearing is filed within two (2) business days the revocation of the license becomes final. A license may be suspended for cause pending its revocation or a hearing relative hereto.

(3) Hearings

Hearings provided for by this ordinance shall be conducted by the Director of Health at a time and place designated by the Director. Hearings will be conducted within five (5) days of receipt of a request for same. A written report of the hearing decision shall be furnished to the license holder by the Director of Health.

(4) Reinstatement

A suspended license will be reinstated when an inspection made by the Department reveals that the conditions causing suspension of the license have been corrected. The inspection will be conducted within ten (10) days of a written request for license reinstatement indicating how each of the conditions, which caused the suspension, have been corrected and shall be signed by the license holder.

M. Unconstitutionality Clause

Should any section, paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this code be declared unconstitutional or invalid for any reason, the remainder of said code shall not be affected thereby.

N. Conflict of Regulations

In any case where a provision of this code is found to be in conflict with a regulation of the State Department of Public Health or any other state law or regulation, on the effective date of this code, the provision which establishes the higher standard for the promotion and protection of the health and safety of the people shall prevail.

O. Effective Date

This code was approved by the CRAHD Board of Directors on June 29, 2015, and becomes effective on July 1, 2015.